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# SP-31-2024

## FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

## B. PHARMA (Second Semester) EXAMINATION

# APRIL/MAY, 2024

#### HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY

Paper-II

(Wednesday, 15-05-2024) (BP201T)

Time: 10.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m.

Time-3 Hours

Maximum Marks—75

- N.L. := (i) All questions are compulsory.
  - (ii) Draw neat labelled diagram wherever necessary.
  - (iii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
  - (iv) Answer to the point only.
- 1. Answer *all* the following:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ 

- (a) Enlist organs of respiratory system.
- (b) Write a note on neurotransmitters.
- (c) Give the function of salivary gland.
- (d) What are the types of teeth?
- (e) What is oogenesis?
- (f) Enlist hormones of anterior pituitary gland.
- (g) What is homeostasis?
- (h) Draw neat labelled diagram of Nephron.
- (i) What is Tidal volume and vital capacity?
- (j) Write composition of CSF.

2. Solve any two of the following questions:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ 

- (a) Explain anatomy and physiology of urinary system.
- (b) Explain Reflex mechanism with well labelled diagram.
- (c) Explain in detail male reproductive system with well labelled diagram.
- 3. Solve any seven of the following questions:

 $7 \times 5 = 35$ 

- (a) Explain the physiological roles of hormones secreated by posterior pituitary gland.
- (b) Explain in detail structure and function of liver.
- (c) Explain role of kidney in acid-base balance.
- (d) Write structure and functions of various parts of female reproductive system.
- (e) Draw a neat labelled diagram of brain with function.
- (f) Explain formation and role of ATP.
- (g) Explain structure and function of thyroid gland.
- (h) Explain anatomy and physiology of lungs.
- (i) Explain acid production cycle in stomach.

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# SP-35-2024

# FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

## B. Pharm. (First Year) (Second Semester) EXAMINATION

# MARCH/APRIL, 2024

## PHARMACEUTICAL ORGANIC CHEMISTRY-I

(Friday, 17-05-2024) (BP-202T) Time: 10.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m.

Time-3 Hours Maximum Marks-75

- N.B.: (i) All questions are compulsory.
  - (ii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
  - (iii) Draw structures wherever necessary.
- 1. Answer the following questions:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ 

- (a) Write electromeric effect with example.
- (b) Draw the structure and write the uses of formaldehyde and paraldehyde.
- (c) What are the metamers?
- (d) Comment on ozonolysis of alkenes.
- (e) Mention different types of alcohols with suitable examples.

P.T.O.

(f) Define the following:

WT

- (i) Cycloalkanes
- (ii) Diens.
- (g) What is effect of substituents on acidity of carboxylic acids?
- (h) Draw the structure of the following compounds:
  - (i) Propylene glycol
  - (ii) Salicylic acid
  - (iii) Amphetamine
  - (iv) Chloralhydrate.
- (i) What is Wurtz reaction?
- (j) Write IUPAC name of the following:
  - (i) CH<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>COOH
  - (ii) CH<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CHCH<sub>3</sub> | OH
  - (iii)  $CH_3-CH = CH-CH_3$

2. Attempt any two of the following:

 $2 \times 10 = 20$ 

- (a) Explain kinetic, mechanism, stereochemistry and reactivity of  $S_N^2$  reaction.
- (b) Explain the mechanism of Benzoin condensation and Crossed Cannizzaro Reaction.
- (c) Discuss in detail E1 and E2 reaction.
- 3. Attempt any seven of the following:

 $7 \times 5 = 35$ 

- (a) What is hybridization? Write a note on SP<sup>3</sup> hybridization in alkanes.
- (b) Describe basicity of aliphatic amines and write effect of substituent on it.
- (c) Describe any two qualitative test of alcohols.
- (d) Describe the chemical reaction (any two) of alkyl halides.
- (e) Write in detail peroxide effect with suitable examples.
- (f) Write chemical reaction for methods of preparation of carboxylic acids.
- (g) Describe mechanism of Halogenation of Alkanes.
- (h) Describe in detail exhaustive methylation of amines.

- Complete the following chemical reactions: (i)
  - $CH_3-CH=N-OH+4[H] \frac{LiAlH_4}{Na/C_2H_5OH}?+?$ (i)
  - (ii)
  - $CH_3OH+? \longrightarrow CH_3Cl+?+HCl$ (iii)
  - $\text{CH}_3\text{CHO} \xrightarrow{\text{LiAlH}_4} ?$ (iv)
  - $CH_3CHO \xrightarrow{K_2Cr_2O_7} ?$ (v)

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# SP-39-2024

#### FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

# B.Pharma (First Year) (Second Semester) EXAMINATION

# APRIL/MAY, 2024

BIOCHEMISTRY

(Monday, 20-5-2024)

(BP 203T)

Time: 10.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m.

Time-3 Hours

Maximum Marks-75

- N.B.: (i) All questions are compulsory.
  - (ii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
  - (iii) Answer to the point only.
- 1. Solve all the questions:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ 

- (a) What is endergonic and exergonic reaction?
- (b) What is Allosteric inhibition?
- (c) Define:
  - (i) Anabolism
  - (ii) Catabolism.
- (d) Draw structure of cholesterol.
- (e) Give the properties of enzymes.
- (f) What is enzyme induction and Repression?

P.T.O.

- Enlist enzymes involved in protein synthesis. (g)
- What is oxidative phosphorylation? (h)
- What is fatty liver and obesity? (i)
- Enlist properties of genetic codes. (j)
- Answer any two of the following: 2.

 $2 \times 10 = 20$ 

- Explain in detail enzyme inhibition. (a)
- What is metabolism? Explain TCA cycle with its energetics. (b)
- Explain Urea cycle and its metabolic disorders. (c)
- 3. Solve any seven of the following:

 $7 \times 5 = 35$ 

- Explain in detail DNA Replication. (a)
- Discuss β-oxidation of fatty acid. (b)
- Explain factors affecting enzyme activity. (c)
- Explain HMP pathway. (d)
- Explain gluconeogenesis pathway. (e)
- What is heteropoly saccharides? Give classification of carbohydrate. (f)
- Explain classification of enzymes according to IUB. (g)
- What is glycogen storage disease? Explain any one. (h)
- Discuss mechanism of enzyme action. (i)

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# SP-43-2024

#### FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

## B. Pharma (First Year) (Second Semester) EXAMINATION

## APRIL/MAY, 2024

#### PATHOPHYSIOLOGY

#### BP-204T

(Wednesday, 22-5-2024)

Time: 10.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m.

Time-3 Hours

Maximum Marks-75

- N.B.:— (i) All questions are compulsory.
  - (ii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
  - (iii) Answer to the point only.
- 1. Answer the following questions:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$ 

- (a) What is megaloblastic anemia?
- (b) Give pathophysiology of atherosclerosis.
- (c) Give the reason for cell swelling.
- (d) What is the condition of Myocardial infarction?
- (e) What is Hepatitis?
- (f) Which are the disorders of sex hormones?
- (g) Give the treatment for Gout.

P.T.O.

- (h) Define homeostasis and give its components.
- Which are the infectious diseases? (i)
- Give the causative agent of Malaria. (1)
- Answer any two of the following: 2.

 $2 \times 10 = 20$ 

- Write a note on Diabetes. (a)
- Write a note on sexually transmitted diseases and give its pathogenesis (b) and treatment.
- Write a note on hypertension and peptic ulcer. (c)
- Answer the following (any seven): 3.

 $7 \times 5 = 35$ 

- Define Schizophrenia. Mention positive and negative symptoms of it. (a)
- Explain Inflammatory Bowel diseases. (b)
- Discuss pathogenesis of TB. (c)
- Write in detail vascular events involved in the process of Inflammation. (d)
- What is the morphology of cell injury? (e)
- Explain acute and chronic renal failure. (f)
- Give pathophysiology of CHF. (g)
- What is cancer? Give its pathogenesis. (h)
- Explain chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases. (i)

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